

2 Year Old



Long Term Curriculum Overview 2024-2025

EYFS 2 Year Olds Room	Autumn	Spring	Summer
Personal, Social and Emotional Development	To build key person relationships, supporting children when separating from a Parent/Carer through the transitional period. With the support of a key person show an interest in play. Notice others around them.	To begin to find their own unique way of managing transitions. Begin to show confidence within their play. Play alongside their peers and developing friendships. With the support of an adult wait and take a	To have developed a sense of assurance for example developing relationships with other adults and peers. Show independence within their play and making choices. To have established friendships with peers.
	Build interactions through the interests of the child. To react to stimulus to help calm emotions and feelings for example: looking at family photographs together.	turn for example rolling a ball or a car. Begin to show an awareness of themselves. Using various props and resources.	To begin to demonstrate taking a turn independently. Explore emotions and feelings through stories and their play.
Communication and Language	To begin to join in with some songs and Nursery Rhymes (even just with actions) To being to change attention to follow a prop or prompt.	Recognise familiar environmental sounds and say what they can hear. Listen to some longer stories and join in with some key words and phrases in familiar stories.	To be able to shift to a different task if attention fully obtained. Listen and follow one step instructions.
	Listen to short stories in a small group. Use some single words to express their wants, needs and feelings. Recognise familiar objects to develop their vocabulary.	Build on their repertoire of Nursery Rhymes and begin to sing them unprompted. Begin to put a few words together and speak in simple sentences to express their wants, needs and feelings.	Listen and join in during circle times, taking a more active role in participating. Know and sing a wide variety of Nursery Rhymes and songs.
	Understand frequently used words, such	Use the speech sounds p,b,m,w	

	as, 'all gone', 'no', 'bye bye'.		Role play familiar scenarios, communicating with one another, for example, going to the shops or the Doctors. Express themselves using a wide range of vocabulary and speak in longer sentences.
Physical Development	Feeling secure and comfortable during nappy time. At snack time sitting together with peers. Sitting and walking independently. Begin to sit on a small bike and know how it is used. Showing an interest in exploring materials and tools.	Showing an interest in Potty training. Sitting together for snack times and trying different tastes and textures. To gain control over their bodies through both indoor and outdoor play. Developing fine manipulative skills through using different objects and tools.	To be independent with their self-help skills such as washing their own hands, using the toilet and attempting to fasten their own coat. Following snack time routines, making choices independently. To use large equipment, ride bikes and scooters with support. To be able to hold tools and objects using a palmer grasp comfortably.

Literacy-	To explore looking at books	To choose books that interest them	Have a selection of favourite stories.
Reading	independently. Explore sensory books and	independently and begin to understand how to	
	learn new vocabulary related to their	handle them carefully, turning the pages	To understand that stories have a
	senses.	independently.	beginning
			and the end and join in saying 'The end'.
	Enjoy looking at class made books related	To obtain information from a more detailed	
	to families.	image in a book following a prompt. E.g.	To join in with key phrases when reading
		What is the duck doing?	familiar books with adults.
	To look at some non-fiction books related		
	to Topics in small groups e.g. Autumn,	Recognise their name alongside their	To talk in simple sentences and phrases
	Christmas etc.	photograph.	about books the enjoy, using the images to help them.
	To use a basic picture book and find		
	information following a prompt. E.g. Where		To listen to audio stories without images.
	is the dog?		Recognise familiar logos related to their
			interests.
Literacy -	To join in with short dough gym	Distinguishes between the different marks they	Imitate during simple shapes such as
Writing	sessions to develop fine motor control	make.	circles and lines.

Literacy	-
Writing	

To make marks on table tops to support core strength.

Show an interest in mark marking-fingers, large apparatus, tools.

Hold a tool with a fist palmer grip.

Use tweezers to pick up a small object.

To develop hand-eye co-ordination through scooping/pouring and filling activities.

Make marks on a picture to stand for their name.

Enjoy drawing freely using a range of tools.

Notice some print such as familiar logo. Children to use a digital pronate grip.

Use lacing cards to develop fine motor skills.

Maths	To combine objects such as stacking blocks and cups.	To begin to compare sizes, bigger, little and smaller.	To begin to use the language of weight in everyday contexts and through stories and rhymes.
	Put objects inside others and take them	To use number language in their play,	
	out again.	beginning to sequence numbers orally 0-5.	To explore space within the indoor and outdoor environment using their bodies
	Begin to take part in finger rhymes with numbers.	To complete an inset puzzle and to demonstrate matching and sorting skills within their play.	to climb and travel through, over and under equipment to gain spatial awareness.
	To explore and use shape sorters and puzzles.		
		To notice and comment on patterns including stripes and spots etc.	To use objects to make simple arrangements, using associated language 'the same'.
			Begin to count objects and actions in everyday contexts and counting up to 3 fingers.
			Begin to notice numerals in the environment and make comments on
			what they see e.g. numerals on doors, buses, clocks etc

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Investigation & Exploration

Play and explore in their natural environment displaying high levels of engagement.

Children to begin to respond by simple comments and nonverbal gestures and movements.

Begin to explore seasonal change e.g. the leaves are falling off the tree.

Exploring senses —and purpose of body parts
Naming body parts

Exploring light and colours through sensory play.

Continue to learn new vocabulary linking to seasonal change and notice the changes in the seasons.

Observing changes of state through ice/water and using their senses to explore.

Explore the natural world, focusing on digging and planting seeds.

Observe and notice flowers and plants growing using their senses.

Use descriptive terms, such as 'hot' and 'cold'.

Create simple dens with adult support and begin to understand shade and keeping cool.

Use senses to explore sand/pebbles/water/bubbles.

	Exploring sound linking to bonfire night. Play with a variety of wheeled toys, exploring pushing and pulling.		
People, culture and	Recognise their family and key people during key person time. Children to name their family by using a family photograph.	Begin to imitate their own family and cultures through pretend play.	Bring in photos from family days out to share during Key Person time.
communities	Understanding that Christmas is a special celebration.	Understanding that Easter is a special celebration.	Begin to have their own friends.
	Settling in to their new environment and		Recognising familiar places and logos through looking at photos (local shops,
	understanding where things are located in the classroom.	Begin to understand that there are different environments, for	places of interest).
		example, understanding that penguins live where it is cold.	Talk about places they might go on a sunny
			day, for example, the beach. Imitate these experiences in the role play.
	Learning about the basic routines of the day using a visual timetable. (Carpet time, tidy	Begin to understand the sequence of dressing in warm clothes for outside (putting on	Understand the routine of the day with less prompts.
Time	time, lunch time, home time etc.)	outdoor suit, then wellies, then hat, gloves etc.)	tess prompts.

Expressive Arts	Explore different materials using all their	Manipulate and play with different materials,	Use their imagination to begin to
and Design	senses.	exploring textures.	combine materials to make simple
			models, using tools to achieve what they
	Begin to show an interest in early mark	Make early	have set out to do.
	making.	marks using various tools and equipment.	
			Intentionally making marks in different
	Explore sounds using musical instruments and		styles.
	sound makers.	Beginning to experience tone, pitch and	
		volume. Join in singing songs and rhymes	Expressing their ideas when mark
	Use our voices to make sounds.	copying actions.	making and sometimes giving meaning
	Starting to develop imaginative play by	Beginning to use resources imaginatively,	to them.
	exploring resources within the provision.	using resources in different ways. For	
		example: using a block as a phone.	Explore different rhythms, beat and using their bodies appropriately.
			Developing imaginative play from their own learning experiences, stories and
			rhymes.